



SYNTHO

PROVIDING TRUST IN DATA-DRIVEN INNOVATION



Google Is Fined \$57 Million Under **GDPR**

The New York Times

Facebook Faces Massive Damages:

Privacy hinders data-driven innovation

Analytics Suit

Bloomberg

94% of the Dutch population has **privacy concerns**



AUTORITEIT
PERSOONSGEGEVENS

Data innovation



SYNTHO

Privacy protection



Classic ‘anonymization’ is **no solution**



Pseudonymization

Wiping / data deletion

Generalization

Row and column shuffling

Classic ‘anonymization’ is **no solution**

| Original data | | | | | |
|---------------|-----|--------|--------|-------|---------|
| Name | Age | Gender | Item | Price | Data |
| Olivia | 26 | Female | Shoes | €125 | 4 March |
| John | 75 | Male | Laptop | €695 | 5 March |
| George | 41 | Male | Beer | €4 | 7 March |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| George | 41 | Male | Shirt | €25 | 9 March |

Classic ‘anonymization’ is **no** solution

Example 1: removing attributes

| Original data | | | | | |
|---------------|-----|--------|--------|-------|---------|
| Name | Age | Gender | Item | Price | Data |
| Olivia | 26 | Female | Shoes | €125 | 4 March |
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| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| George | 41 | Male | Shirt | €25 | 9 March |

| Original data with applied classic anonymization | | | | | |
|--|-----|--------|--------|-------|---------|
| Name | Age | Gender | Item | Price | Data |
| xxx | 26 | Female | Shoes | €125 | 4 March |
| xxx | 75 | Male | Laptop | €695 | 5 March |
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Example 2: generalization

| Original data | | | | | |
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| Original data with applied classic anonymization | | | | | |
|--|-------|--------|--------|-------|---------|
| Name | Age | Gender | Item | Price | Data |
| xxx | 25-30 | Female | Shoes | €125 | 4 March |
| xxx | 70-75 | Male | Laptop | €695 | 5 March |
| xxx | 40-45 | Male | Beer | €4 | 7 March |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| xxx | 40-45 | Male | Shirt | €25 | 9 March |

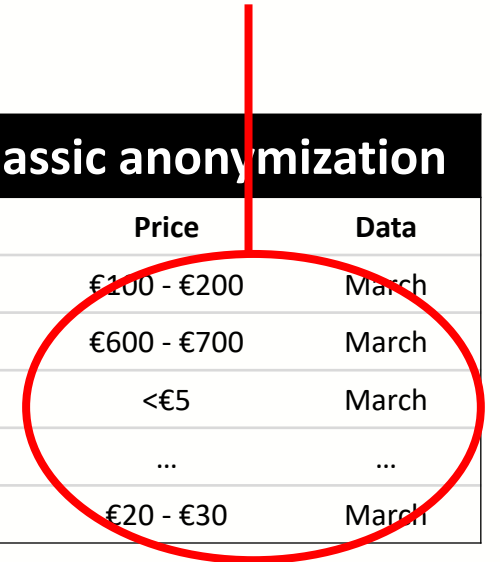
Classic 'anonymization' is **no solution**

And one continues to destroy data...

| Original data | | | | | |
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| George | 41 | Male | Shirt | €25 | 9 March |



| Original data with applied classic anonymization | | | | | |
|--|-------|--------|--------|-------------|-------|
| Name | Age | Gender | Item | Price | Data |
| xxx | 25-30 | Female | Shoes | €100 - €200 | March |
| xxx | 70-75 | Male | Laptop | €600 - €700 | March |
| xxx | 40-45 | Male | Beer | <€5 | March |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| xxx | 40-45 | Male | Shirt | €20 - €30 | March |



Classic 'anonymization' is **no solution**

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Data value destroyed

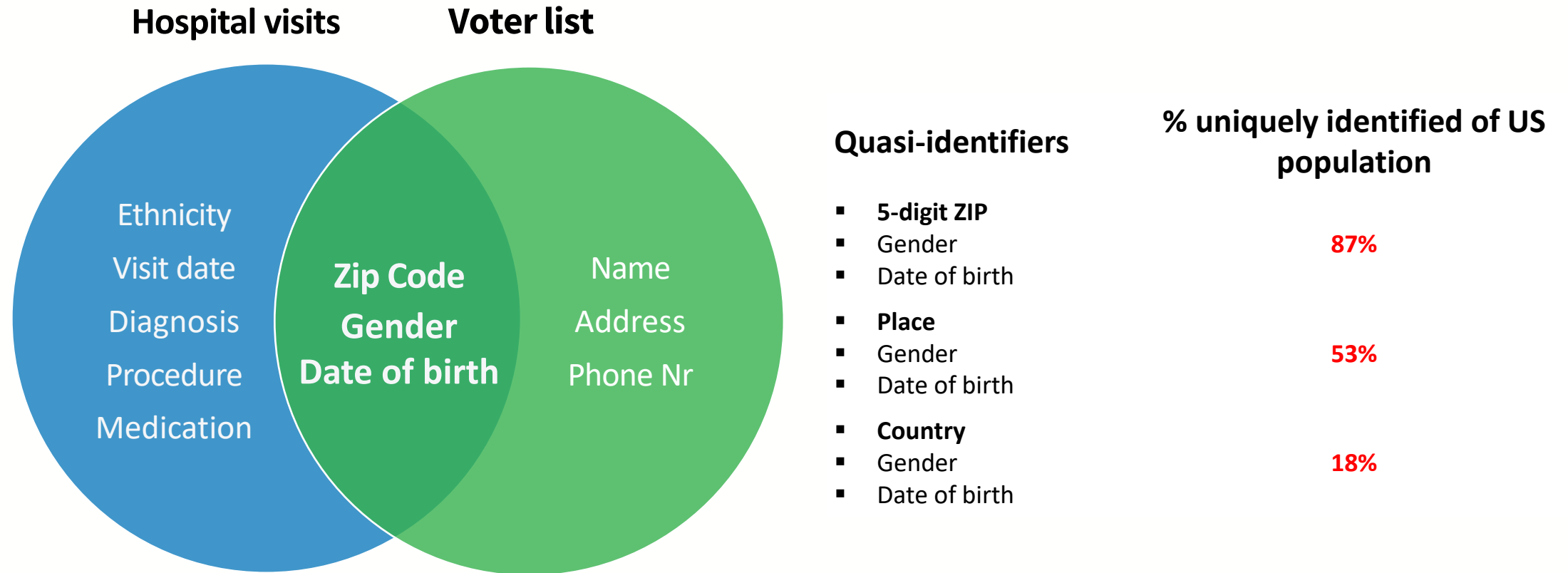


Always a privacy risk due to 1:1 relationship

How big is the risk of a linkage attack?



A 'linkage attack' in practice



* L. Sweeney. k-anonymity: a model for protecting privacy. International Journal on Uncertainty, Fuzziness and Knowledge-based Systems, 10 (5), 2002: 557-570

** P. Samarati. Protecting Respondents' Identities in Microdata Release. IEEE Transactions on Knowledge and Data Engineering, 13 (6), 2001: 1010-1027

Anonymization does not result in anonymous data



Which of these images is fake?



A



B



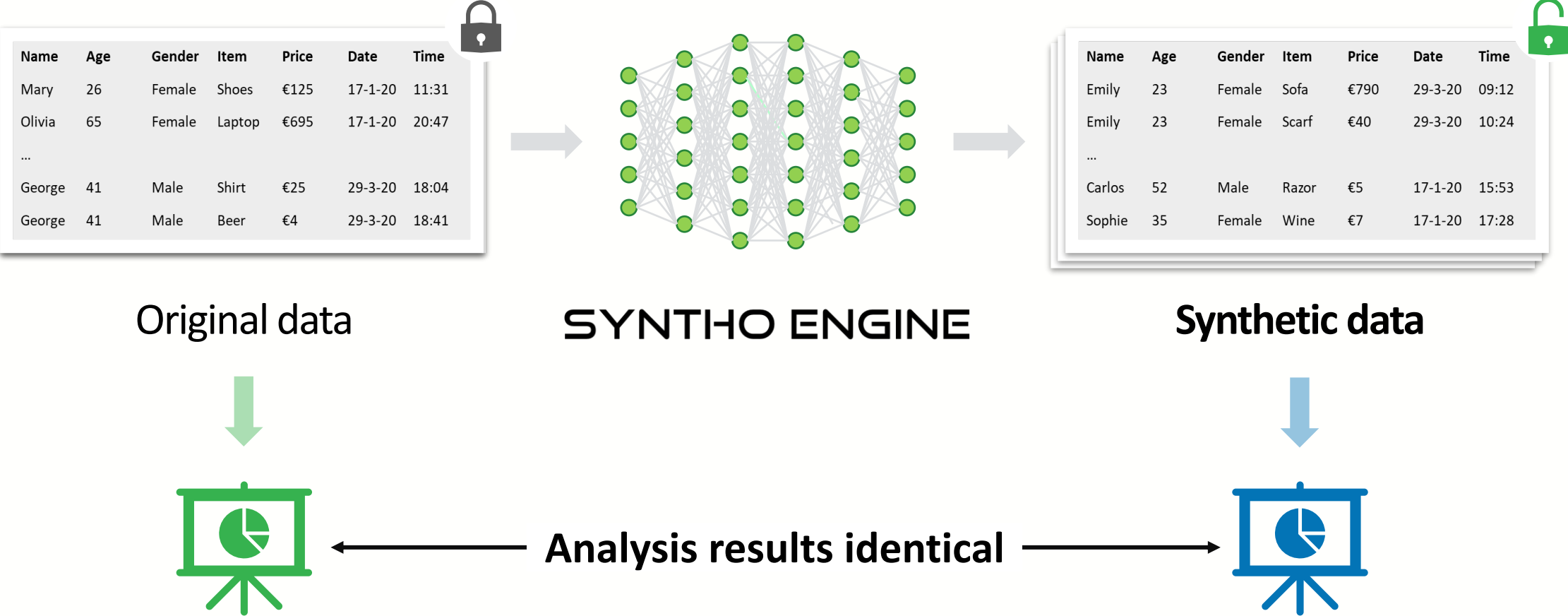
C

A conceptual image showing a human hand holding a glowing blue circuit board. The circuit board is covered in intricate white lines and dots, representing a complex network or data flow. The background is a solid dark blue. The hand is positioned on the right side, with the fingers gripping the edge of the circuit board. The overall theme is the intersection of human technology and artificial intelligence.

AI and privacy as allies instead of rivals

Syntho believes AI is the way forward in solving the data privacy dilemma

AI-generated synthetic data



How is **Synthetic Data** different?

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| George | 41 | Male | Shirt | €25 | 9 March |

| Synthetic data | | | | | |
|----------------|-----|--------|-------|-------|---------|
| Name | Age | Gender | Item | Price | Data |
| Emily | 23 | Female | Sofa | €790 | 1 March |
| Emily | 23 | Female | Scarf | €40 | 3 March |
| Carlos | 52 | Male | Razor | €5 | 7 March |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sophie | 35 | Female | Wine | €7 | 9 March |



No 1:1 mapping with the original data



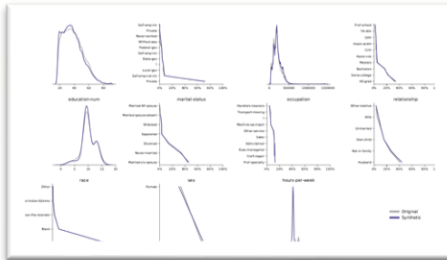
Preserved data quality

Synthetic data quality

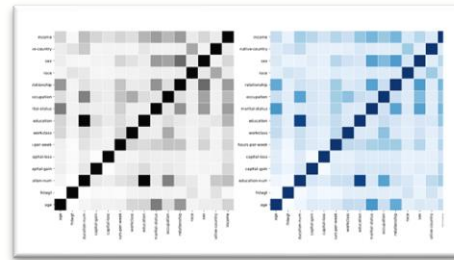
For demonstrating the quality of the synthetic data, we provide a detailed quality report and offer joint evaluation

Statistical quality report

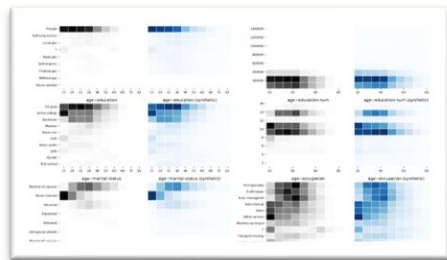
Univariate distributions



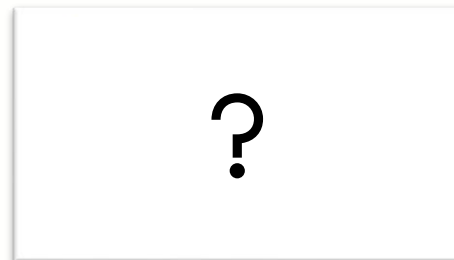
Correlations



Multivariate distributions



Additional measures upon request

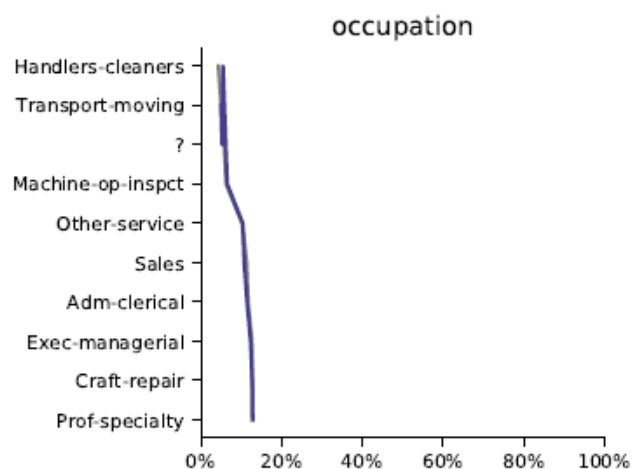
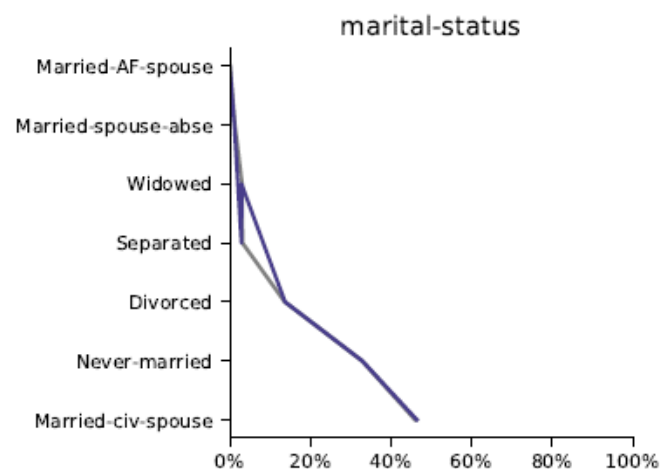
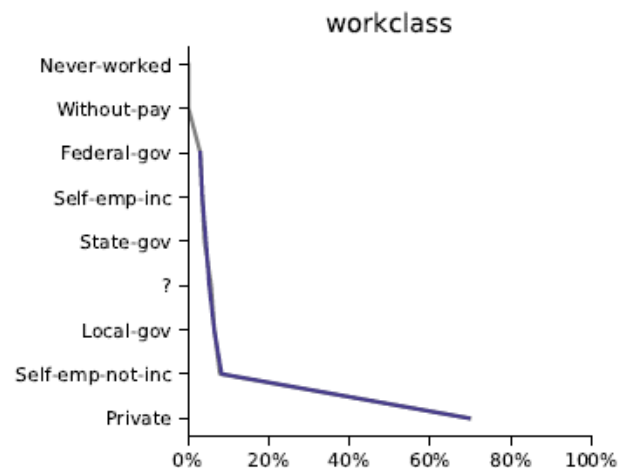
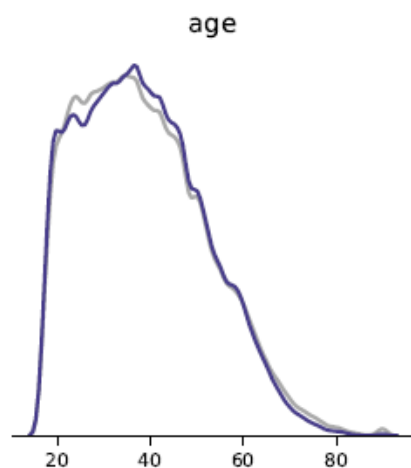


Joint evaluation

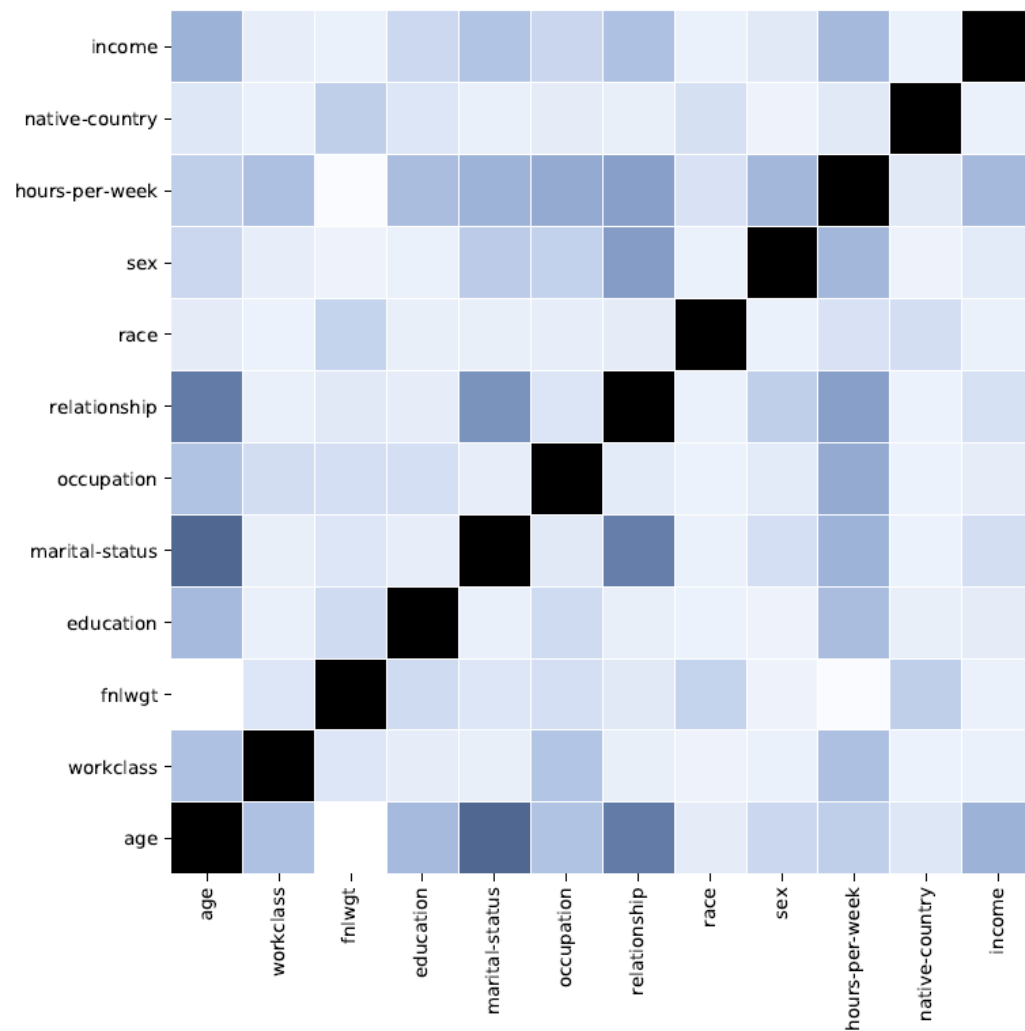
- By definition, data utility (or 'usability') can only be understood in relation to the target domain, where the data will be used, shared and / or stored.
- This is why we propose to evaluate the synthetic data with a domain expert in order **to demonstrate the synthetic data 'makes sense'**.



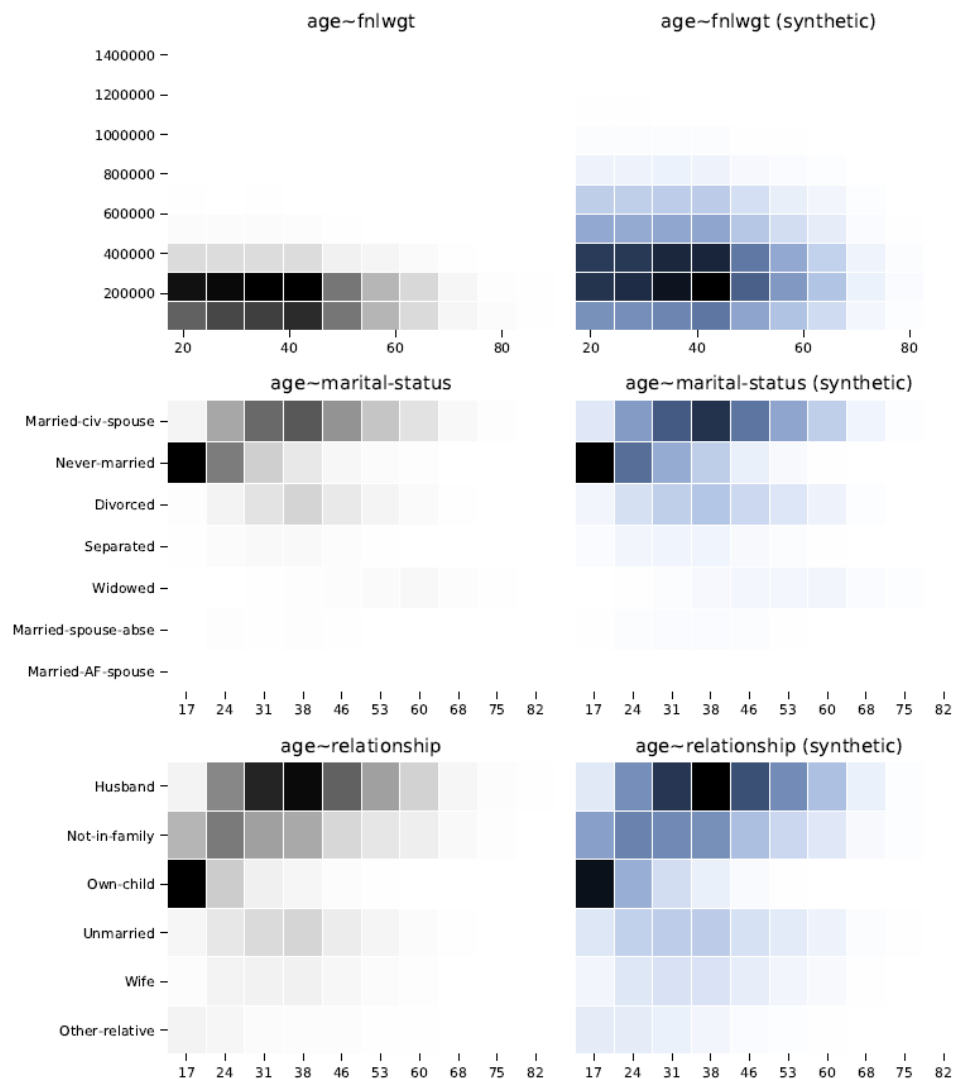
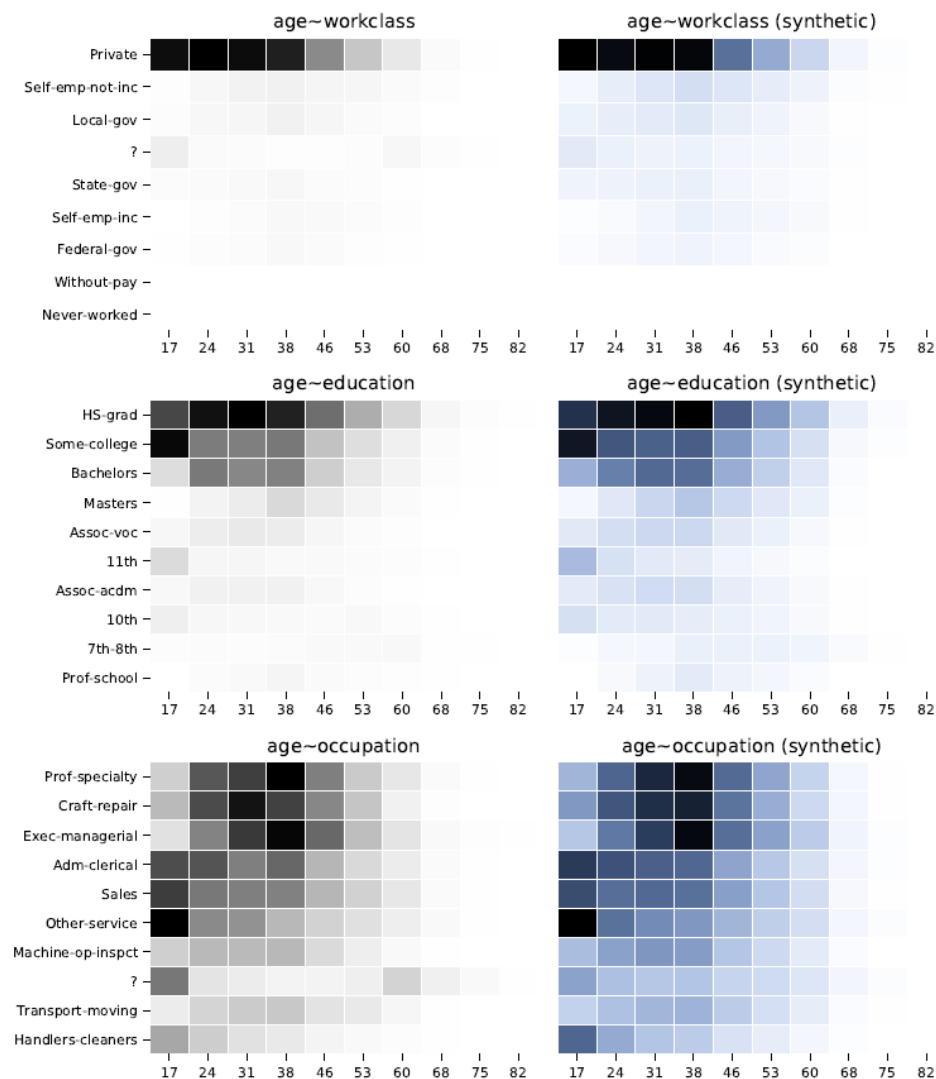
Synthetic data quality



Synthetic



Synthetic data quality



Synthetic Data - an unlimited amount of records can be generated

N=100k

| Original data | | | | | |
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N = 800k?

| Synthetic data | | | | | |
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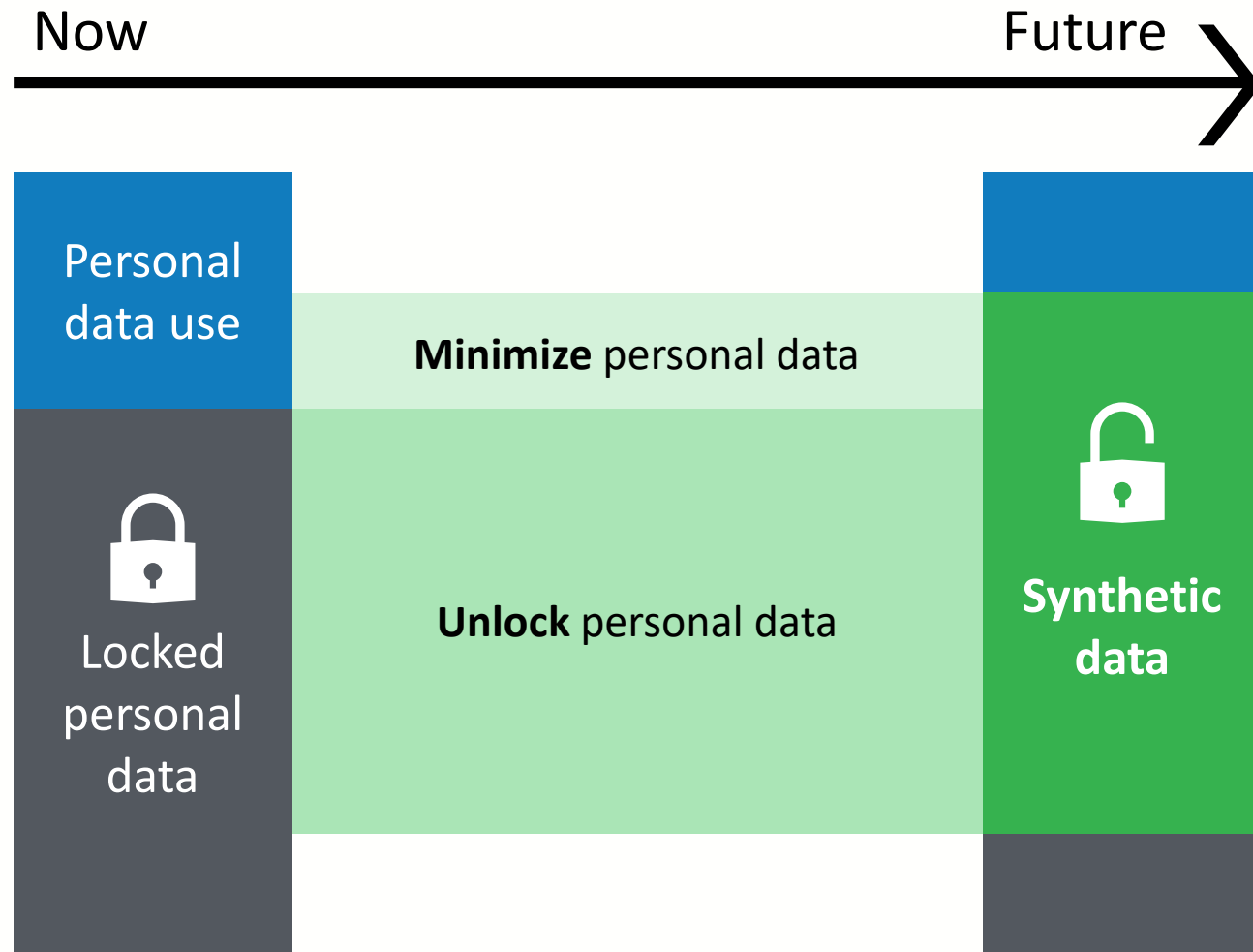


No 1:1 mapping with the original data



Preserved data quality

Why use real data when you can use synthetic data?



Key benefits

1. Less risk
2. More data
3. Faster data access



Boost Innovation

Synthetic data boosts data-driven innovation



Agile analytics

Eliminate time-consuming governance
blocking data access and innovation



Testing and development

GDPR compliant test environments



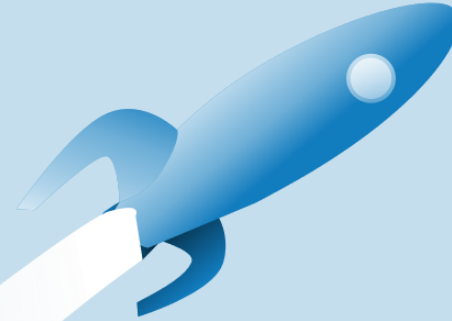
Data sharing

Privacy-preserving public and third
party data sharing



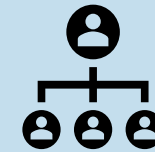
Data commerce

Responsibly monetize your data assets



Data retention

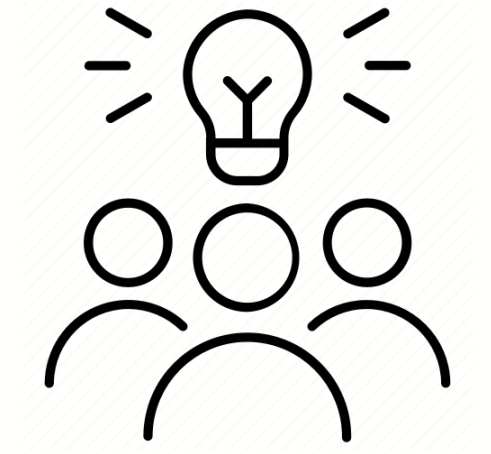
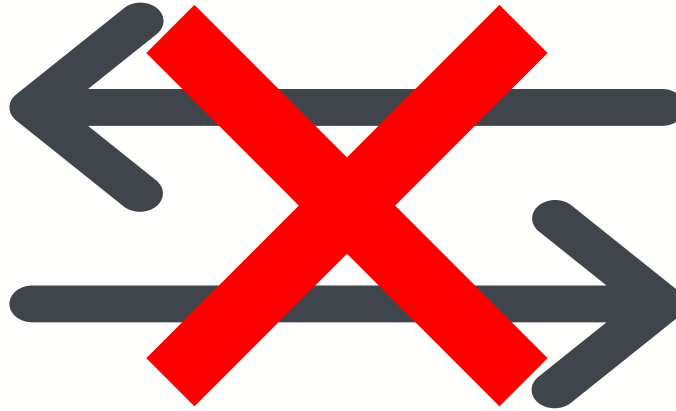
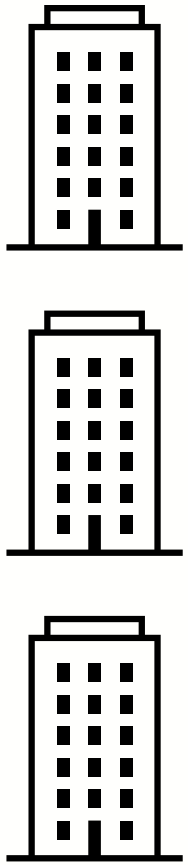
Overcome legal retention periods



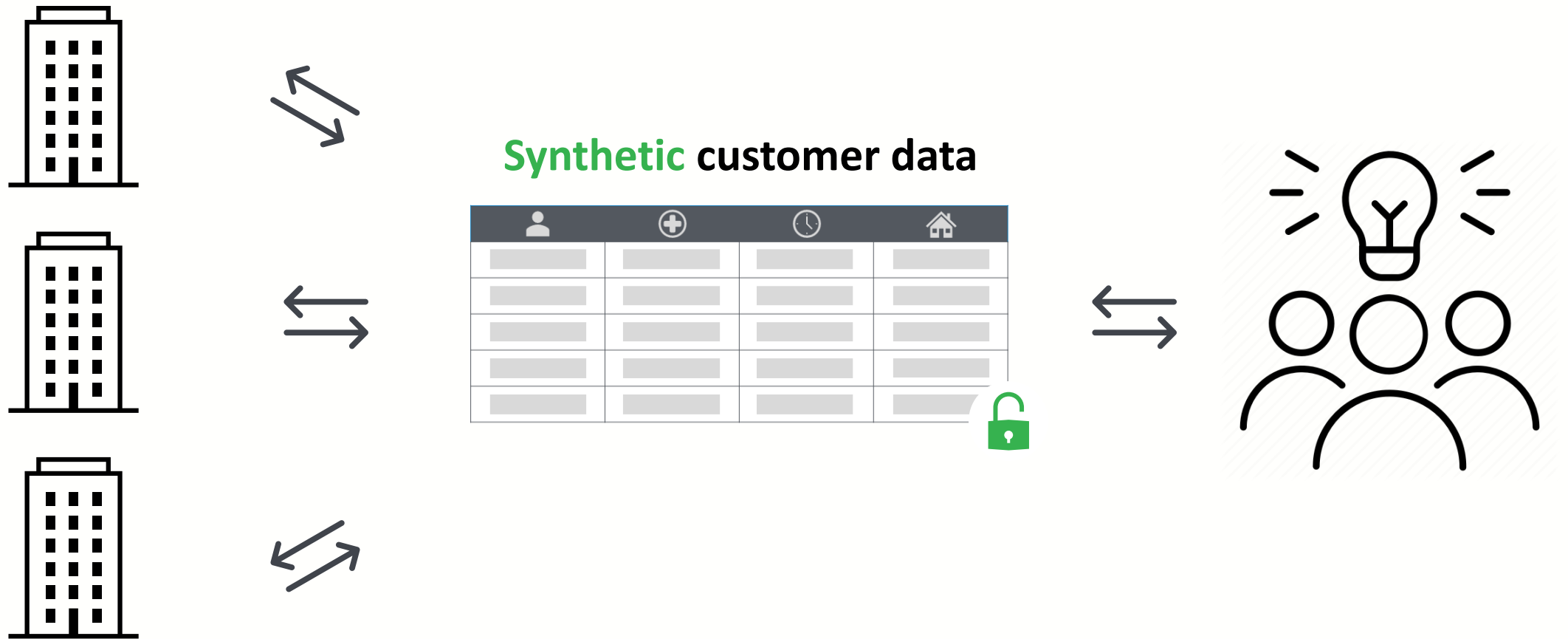
Data augmentation

Intelligent data augmentation to reduce
bias and to balance datasets

Example: freely use and share anonymous synthetic data



Example: freely use and share anonymous synthetic data





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www.syntho.ai



syntho.ai/scan